



Zoning Resolution

THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Eric Adams, Mayor

CITY PLANNING COMMISSION

Daniel R. Garodnick, Chair

Chapter 7 - Special South Richmond Development District (SRD)

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Chapter 7 - Special South Richmond Development District (SRD)

107-00 - GENERAL PURPOSES

LAST AMENDED

8/15/2024

The "Special South Richmond Development District" established in this Resolution is designed to promote and protect public health, safety, general welfare and amenity. These general goals include, among others, the following purposes:

- (a) to guide future development in accordance with the Land Use Plan for South Richmond and the Capital Improvement Plan for the Special District area;
- (b) to promote balanced land use and development of future land uses and housing in the Special District area, including private and public improvements such as schools, transportation, water, sewers, drainage, utilities, open space and recreational facilities, on a schedule consistent with the City's Capital Improvement Plan and thereby provide public services and facilities in the most efficient and economic manner, and to ensure the availability of essential public services and facilities for new development within the area;
- (c) to avoid destruction of irreplaceable natural and recreational resources such as lakes, ponds, watercourses, beaches and natural vegetation and to maintain the natural ecological balance of the area with minimum disruption of natural topography, trees, lakes and other natural features;
- (d) to promote water-dependent uses that provide a substantial environmental benefit; and
- (e) to promote the most desirable use of land in the South Richmond area and thus to conserve the value of land and buildings and thereby protect the City's tax revenues.

107-01 - Definitions

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Definitions specifically applicable in this Chapter are set forth in this Section. The definitions of other defined terms are set forth in Section [12-10](#) (DEFINITIONS).

Area of no disturbance

An "area of no disturbance" is an area designated on a site plan or #area plan# to be protected from #site alteration#, except for new native planting. An #area of no disturbance# shall contain natural features including trees of six-inch caliper or more, #designated open space#, and aquatic features.

#Plan review sites# may include safeguards such as an #area of no disturbance# to define areas where #site alterations# shall not be proposed.

Area of no land alteration

An “area of no land alteration” is an area adjacent to a wetland or other body of water regulated by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) where a permit indicates #development# restrictions may occur such as those pursuant to permits or deed restrictions issued by NYSDEC.

Area plan

An “area plan” is a proposed layout for a #zoning lot# subdivision with traffic circulation, including curb cuts on #arterials#; access easements; #areas of no disturbance#; #areas of no land alteration#; areas of #designated open space#; #building# envelopes; required #building# setbacks within proposed #zoning lots# in #Residence Districts#; and any other information prescribed by the City Planning Commission.

Arterial

An “arterial” is a #street# listed in Section [107-24](#) (Special Regulations for Arterials or Railroad Rights of Way) whose function is primarily the accommodation of through vehicular traffic and to which special provisions of this Chapter apply.

Caliper (of a tree)

“Caliper” of a tree is the diameter of a tree trunk measured 4 feet, 6 inches from the ground. If a tree splits into multiple trunks below this height, the trunk is measured at its narrowest point beneath the split. For trees with a diameter of less than three inches measured 4 feet, 6 inches from the ground, the #caliper# shall be measured 12 inches from the ground.

Designated open space

“Designated open space” is a portion of the #open space network# located on a #zoning lot# as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A), and is to be preserved in its natural state in accordance with the provisions of the #Special South Richmond Development District#.

Detached

For the purposes of this Chapter a “detached” #building# is a #building# surrounded by #yards# or other open area on the same #zoning lot# or is a #building# #abutting# a #street line# which is surrounded by #yards# or open area on the same #zoning lot# except where the #building# #abuts# the #street line#.

Open space network

The “open space network” is a planned system of #open spaces# as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A), which includes #public parks#, #designated open space# and the #waterfront esplanade#.

Plan review site

A “plan review site” is any #zoning lot# that contains one or more acres, where there is a proposed #development#, #enlargement#, #site alteration#, or subdivision of such #zoning lot# into two or more #zoning lots#.

Site alteration

A “site alteration” is an alteration on any vacant tract of land, #land with minor improvements# or any tract of land containing #buildings or other structures#, which includes permanent topographic modifications, removal of topsoil, removal of trees of six-inch caliper or more, excavating, filling, dumping, changes in existing drainage systems, whether or not a permit is required from the Department of Buildings or other public agencies.

Tree credit

A “tree credit” is a credit for preserving an existing tree or for planting a new tree which is counted towards tree requirements.

Waterfront esplanade

The “waterfront esplanade” is a pedestrian way to be provided for public #use# within the #open space network# along the Raritan Bay waterfront, as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A).

107-02 - General Provisions

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

In harmony with the general purpose and intent of this Resolution and the general purpose of the #Special South Richmond Development District#, the regulations of the districts upon which this Special District is superimposed are supplemented or modified in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter. Except as modified by the express provisions of this Chapter, the regulations of the underlying districts remain in effect. In #flood zones#, or for #transit-adjacent sites#, as defined in Section [66-11](#) (Definitions), in the event of a conflict between the provisions of this Chapter and the provisions of Article VI, Chapter 4 (Special Regulations Applying in Flood Hazard Areas), or Article VI, Chapter 6 (Special Regulations Applying Around Mass Transit Stations), the provisions of Article VI shall control.

Property within the jurisdiction and control of the Department of Environmental Protection shall be exempt from the provisions of this Chapter where such property is an existing or planned portion of the Staten Island Bluebelt intended to support best management practices of stormwater.

107-03 - Requirements for Certification, Authorization or Special Permit Application

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

An application to the City Planning Commission for a certification, authorization or special permit respecting a #development#, #enlargement#, or #site alteration# shall include a survey map, prepared by a licensed land surveyor and dated no more than two

years prior to the date of filing an application, showing:

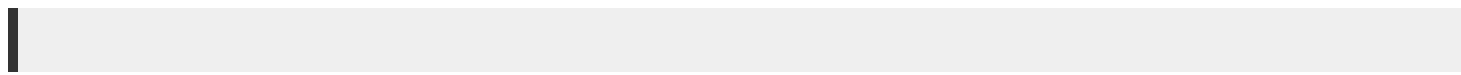
- (a) existing topography at two foot contour intervals;
- (b) the location of all existing #buildings or other structures# and the location of all proposed #buildings or other structures#;
- (c) the location of individual existing trees of six inch caliper or more;
- (d) the location of any elements of the #open space network# on or adjacent to the #zoning lot#; and
- (e) the location of any #areas of no land alteration#, streams, and natural watercourses;

and such other information as may be required by the Commission for its determination as to whether or not the certification, authorization or special permit is warranted.

107-04 - Applications to the City Planning Commission Prior to November 2, 2023

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LAST AMENDED
8/15/2024

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- (a) Applications for authorization or special permit which were adopted prior to November 2, 2023, may be continued pursuant to the terms of such authorization or special permit or as such terms may be subsequently modified.

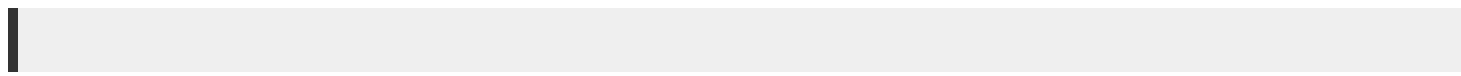
Continuance of such application shall be subject to the provisions of Sections [11-42](#) (Lapse of Authorization or Special Permit Granted by the City Planning Commission Pursuant to the 1961 Zoning Resolution) and [11-43](#) (Renewal of Authorization or Special Permit).

- (b) Applications for certification granted by the Commission prior to November 2, 2023, may be continued pursuant to the regulations in effect on the date that such certification was granted.

107-06 - District Plan (Appendix A)

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023



The District Plan for the #Special South Richmond Development District# shows the #open space network#, #designated open space#, #waterfront esplanade#, and #building# setback lines. The elements of the District Plan are set forth in Appendix A, which is hereby incorporated as an integral part of the provisions of this Chapter.

107-08 - Future Subdivision of Certain Plan Review Sites

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LAST AMENDED

Any subdivision of a #plan review site# that is proposed to take place within the Special District shall be filed with the Department of City Planning, and the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission shall certify that subdivision of such #plan review site#:

- (a) does not contain, or have frontage along, any District Plan Element listed in Section [107-20](#) (DISTRICT PLAN ELEMENTS), inclusive;
- (b) does not contain an #area of no land alteration#;
- (c) does not exceed the rate of two #tree credits# per 1,000 square feet of lot area; and
- (d) does not have a violation for tree removal without prior permission or approval and no trees have been removed since November 2, 2023, unless permitted pursuant to Section [107-312](#) (Regulations within plan review sites).

In the case of a subdivision which does not comply with the above conditions, subdivision of such #plan review site# shall not be permitted unless authorized by the Commission pursuant to Section [107-64](#) (Future Subdivision of Certain Plan Review Sites).

The subdivision plan for the #plan review site# shall include a survey map in accordance with the requirements set forth in Section [107-03](#) (Requirements for Certification, Authorization or Special Permit Application).

For the purpose of applying the provisions of this Section, a subdivision includes the reconfiguration of a #zoning lot# in a manner that would reduce the area of such #zoning lot#.

107-09 - Applicability of Article VI

LAST AMENDED
5/12/2021

107-091 - Applicability of Article VI, Chapter 2

LAST AMENDED
5/12/2021

The Chairperson of the City Planning Commission may, by certification, modify or waive a required #visual corridor#, as defined in Section [62-11](#), with respect to #developments#, including minor modifications thereto, that contain #designated open space# and a portion of the #waterfront esplanade#, where such #development# is conditioned upon a restrictive declaration that includes a site plan for such #development#, including provisions for public access to such #designated open space# and #waterfront esplanade#, provided that at least one required #visual corridor# continues to be provided pursuant to the restrictive declaration.

107-092 - Applicability of Article VI, Chapter 4

LAST AMENDED
5/12/2021

For #zoning lots# in #flood zones# with #single-# or #two-family# #detached# #residences# utilizing the provisions for #cottage envelope buildings#, as defined in Section [64-11](#) (Definitions), the provisions of this Chapter pertaining to minimum #lot area#,

#lot width#, and minimum sizes of #front yards# and #side yards# shall not apply, and in lieu thereof, the underlying district regulations shall apply for the purposes of determining the applicability of the definition of #cottage envelope buildings#, and the particular amount of relief permitted pursuant to Section [64-33](#) (Cottage Envelope Buildings), inclusive.

107-10 - SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

107-11 - Special Requirements for Application

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For a #site alteration#, or a #development#, or #enlargement#, no certificate of occupancy or sign-off of a permit, as applicable, shall be issued by the Department of Buildings until the planting requirements of the following provisions, as applicable, have been satisfied, and reflected on an as-built survey, tree schedule, or any such information as may be required:

Section [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements)

Section [107-48](#) (Special Landscaping and Buffering Provisions).

107-20 - DISTRICT PLAN ELEMENTS

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

All land in the #open space network# as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A), except #public parks#, and all #zoning lots# along an #arterial# as shown on the District Plan (Map 2 in Appendix A), are subject to the provisions of this Section, inclusive.

107-21 - Modification of Designated Open Space

LAST AMENDED
8/18/1983

The City Planning Commission may adjust the boundaries of a #designated open space# on a #zoning lot# provided that such adjustment will not place the new boundary closer than 60 feet to a watercourse. As a condition for such adjustment in the boundaries, the Commission shall find that:

- (a) such adjustment shall:
 - (1) result in a substantial improvement in the quality and usefulness of the #designated open space#; and
 - (2) permit #development# which better satisfies the purpose of this Chapter and include new features in the #designated open space# which will be at least equal in quality to those which are displaced from it; and
 - (3) provide an equivalent area replacement for the area removed from the #designated open space#; or
- (b) such adjustment shall:
 - (1) be permitted to exclude:
 - (i) a #zoning lot# which is contiguous to exempted #zoning lots# along at least two #lot lines#; or
 - (ii) a #zoning lot# which would otherwise be contiguous to exempted #zoning lots# along at least two #lot lines# but for the separation by a #street#; or
 - (iii) #streets# #abutting# exempted #zoning lots#; and
 - (2) not substantially alter the utility and quality of the #designated open space#; or
- (c) such adjustment shall:
 - (1) be in conjunction with a public improvement project approved by the City prior to September 11, 1975, for funding to exclude in whole or in part the bed of a mapped #street# and/or adjacent #zoning lots# or portions thereof; and
 - (2) not substantially alter the utility and quality of the #open space network#; or
- (d) such adjustment shall:
 - (1) exclude, in whole or in part, private property contiguous with a #public park# which has been mapped since September 11, 1975; and
 - (2) not preclude the continuity to the #designated open space# or the public pedestrian way or the #waterfront esplanade#; and
 - (3) not substantially alter the utility and quality of the #designated open space#.

107-22 - Designated Open Space

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

Any #development# or #site alteration# on a #zoning lot# which contains #designated open space# as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A), shall require certification by the City Planning Commission that:

- (a) such #designated open space# shall be preserved in its natural state by the owner of the #zoning lot#; and

- (b) where required by the Commission, the applicant has complied with the provisions of Section [107-222](#) (Public pedestrian ways); and
- (c) where required by the Commission, as indicated on the District Plan, that the applicant has complied with Section [107-23](#) (Waterfront Esplanade).

Within any #designated open space#, removal of trees, alteration of topography, #development# or #enlargement# of active recreational facilities, or the establishment of utility easements may be undertaken only in accordance with the provisions of this Section and Section [107-30](#) (NATURAL FEATURE REGULATIONS).

Planting, landscaping or provision of footpaths or sitting areas are permitted in any part of #designated open space#, provided that such improvements do not involve removal of trees or alteration of existing topography, and do not obstruct pedestrian movement within the public pedestrian ways.

107-221 - Active recreational facilities

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

#Designated open space# may be used for active recreational facilities provided that the City Planning Commission certifies that such #uses# are compatible with the purposes of the #open space network # and have minimal impact on tree removal, topographic alterations or drainage conditions.

Active recreational facilities may include swimming pools, tennis courts or facilities and equipment normally found in playgrounds, and shall comply with the #use# regulations of the underlying district.

In the development of active recreational facilities, no individual trees of six-inch #caliper# or more shall be removed except by special authorization of the Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section [107-65](#) (Modification of Natural Feature Regulations). Active recreational facilities shall not be allowed within 60 feet of any watercourse in #designated open space# unless the Commission certifies that a location closer to such watercourse will not adversely affect the natural character of the watercourse or its drainage function. The Commission, where appropriate, shall be guided by the reports from other City agencies involved in land contour work, storm water drainage systems or similar operations.

If the City of New York acquires an easement for public access to any #designated open space# on which a #building# has been, is being or could be in the future, constructed in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, the City's acquisition of an easement shall not affect the qualifications of the #designated open space# for satisfying #lot area# requirements, #yard# requirements, #floor area# or #lot coverage# restrictions or #open space# requirements as provided in Section [107-224](#) (Qualification of designated open space as lot area for bulk computations) and shall not be deemed to create a #non-compliance#.

107-222 - Public pedestrian ways

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For any #site alteration#, #development#, or #enlargement# on a #zoning lot# which contains #designated open space#, the City Planning Commission shall certify whether or not the applicant shall be required to provide a public pedestrian way through a portion of the #designated open space#.

When a public pedestrian way is required, it shall be built and maintained by the owner of the #zoning lot# and shall be accessible to the public at all times. The public pedestrian way shall be improved at the time the #site alteration#, #enlargement#, or #development# takes place.

The location and dimension of such pedestrian way shall be determined by the Commission. The owner of the #zoning lot# may request the City to take an easement on the property. If the City of New York acquires an easement for public access to any #designated open space# on which a #building# has been, is being or could be in the future, constructed in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, the City's acquisition of an easement shall not affect the qualifications of the #designated open space# requirements as provided in Section [107-224](#) (Qualification of designated open space as lot area for bulk computations) and shall not be deemed to create a #non-compliance#.

107-223 - Permitted obstruction in designated open space

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LAST AMENDED

12/6/2023

The following shall not be considered as obstructions when located in #designated open space#:

- (a) Awnings and other sun control devices, pursuant to Section [23-44](#) (Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents);
- (b) Balconies, unenclosed, subject to the provisions of Section [23-13](#);
- (c) Eaves, gutters or downspouts projecting into such #designated open space# not more than 16 inches;
- (d) Fences or walls, conditioned upon certification by the City Planning Commission that:
 - (1) such fences or walls will not obstruct or preclude public access or circulation of pedestrians, cyclists or horseback riders through the public easement within #designated open space#; and
 - (2) the location, size, design and materials of such fences or walls are appropriate to the character of the #designated open space#;
- (e) #Qualifying exterior wall thickness#, pursuant to Section [23-44](#);
- (f) Solar energy systems on walls pursuant to Section [23-44](#).

No #accessory# off-street parking facilities shall be permitted in #designated open space#. No #building or other structure# shall be erected in #designated open space# except as permitted by the provisions of Section [107-221](#) (Active recreational facilities). Any existing #building or other structure# located within the #designated open space# on November 2, 2023, and not complying with the provisions of this Section or the other Sections specified in the preceding paragraph, shall not be #enlarged# but may be continued as a #non-conforming# #use# or #non-complying# #building# subject to the applicable provisions of

Article V (Non-conforming Uses and Non-complying Buildings) in accordance with the underlying district regulations.

107-224 - Qualification of designated open space as lot area for bulk computations

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

#Designated open space# on a #zoning lot# may count as #lot area# for the purposes of the applicable regulations on #yards#, #floor area ratio#, #open space ratio#, #open space#, #lot coverage#, #lot area# or density, provided that the area of the #designated open space# claimed as #lot area# does not exceed the area of the #zoning lot# located outside the designated space. For a #single-family residence#, any portion of a #zoning lot# occupied by #designated open space# shall count as #lot area# for the purposes of satisfying minimum density requirements only pursuant to this Section.

Where the area of the #designated open space# claimed as #lot area# exceeds the above permitted amount, the provisions of Section [107-72](#) (Qualification of Designated Open Space as Lot Area) shall apply.

Any #designated open space#, or portion thereof, claimed as required #open space# or used to satisfy the #lot coverage# restrictions for a #development# containing #residences# shall be accessible to and usable by all residents of the #zoning lot#.

In the case of a #large-scale residential development#, any #designated open space#, or portion thereof, that qualifies as #lot area# may be used as common space.

107-225 - Special bulk regulations for developments containing designated open space

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

This section shall apply to any tract of land containing #designated open space# that is #developed# as a unit in single ownership and where the area of the #designated open space# claimed as #lot area# for zoning computation does not exceed the area of that portion of the tract of land not located within #designated open space#. Such a tract of land may contain a single #zoning lot# or two or more #zoning lots# which are contiguous or would be contiguous except for their separation by a #street#.

In all #Residence Districts#, except R1-1 Districts, for all permitted #residential uses# on such tract of land, the total #floor area# or #dwelling units# generated by that portion of the #designated open space# claimed as #lot area# by the applicable district regulations may be distributed without regard for #zoning# #lot lines#, for all #zoning lots# wholly within such tract of land. The total #open space# required or #lot coverage# permitted for such tract of land may be located anywhere within the tract of land without regard for #zoning lot# #lines#.

No transfer of #floor area# or #dwelling units# shall be permitted from a #zoning lot# not containing any #designated open space#.

The site plan and #bulk# distribution for the entire tract of land shall be recorded in the land records and indexed against all #zoning lots# in such tract of land.

Furthermore, the minimum #lot area# and #lot width# regulations, #yards# and spacing between #buildings# regulations shall not apply along portions of #streets# or #lot lines# wholly within such tract of land, provided that:

- (a) the maximum #lot coverage# on any #zoning lot# shall not exceed 50 percent of the #lot area#;
- (b) the minimum distance between #buildings# on the same or adjacent #zoning lots# across a common #side lot line# is not less than 10 feet; and

- (c) the minimum distance between #buildings# on adjacent #zoning lots# across a common #rear lot line# shall not be less than 40 feet.

107-23 - Waterfront Esplanade

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

When a #zoning lot# containing a portion of the #waterfront esplanade#, as shown on the District Plan (Map 3 in Appendix A) is #developed#, the location and design of the #waterfront esplanade# shall be certified by the City Planning Commission and such #waterfront esplanade# shall conform to the guidelines and standards established by the Department of City Planning in consultation with the Department of Transportation and the Department of Parks and Recreation.

The #waterfront esplanade# shall be built and maintained by the owner of a #zoning lot# on which the esplanade is shown on the District Plan, except where such #zoning lot# has been #developed# prior to September 11, 1975. Where such #waterfront esplanade# is not accessible to the public, the Commission may require the owner of the #zoning lot# to provide public access to such a #waterfront esplanade# from a public right-of-way through the #zoning lot#.

The #waterfront esplanade# shall be either built at the same time that the #zoning lot# is #developed# or the Commission may allow the owner to comply with Section [107-24](#) (Performance Bond).

The owner of a #zoning lot# may request the City to take an easement on the property. If the City of New York acquires an easement for public access to any #designated open space# on which a #building# has been, is being or could be in the future constructed in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, the City's acquisition of an easement shall not affect the qualifications of the #designated open space# for satisfying #lot area# requirements, #yard# requirements, #floor area# or #lot coverage# restrictions or #open space# requirements as provided in Section [107-224](#) (Qualification of designated open space as lot area for bulk computations) and shall not be deemed to create a #non-compliance#.

107-24 - Special Regulations for Arterials or Railroad Rights of Way

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Along the following #streets# designated as #arterials# or along a designated railroad, special regulations relating to restriction of access and setback of #buildings# apply as set forth in this Section.

Arterials

Hylan Boulevard

Woodrow Road

Amboy Road

Frontage roads for Richmond Parkway

Huguenot Avenue

Page Avenue

Arthur Kill Road

Service roads for West Shore Expressway

Richmond Avenue

Railroads

The Staten Island Rapid Transit right-of-way.

In accordance with the primary function of an #arterial# to accommodate vehicular through traffic, access is restricted to #arterials# pursuant to paragraph (a) of Section [107-241](#) (Special provisions for arterials). In addition, along portions of #arterials# as indicated on Maps 2.1 through 2.4 (Arterial Setback Plan) in Appendix A of this Chapter, the #building# setback provisions of paragraph (b) of Section [107-241](#) apply.

107-241 - Special provisions for arterials

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Along those #streets# designated as #arterials#, the following regulations shall apply:

(a) Access restrictions

Curb cuts are not permitted along an #arterial# #street# on #zoning lots# with frontage on an improved non-#arterial# #street#. For #zoning lots# with frontage only on an improved #arterial# #street#, one curb cut is permitted along such #arterial# #street#. For purposes of this Section, adjoining #zoning lots# in the same ownership or control on November 2, 2023, shall be treated as a single #zoning lot#. For any #zoning lot# which includes an #area plan# approved by the City Planning Commission, no curb cut shall be allowed except where a curb cut is designated on such #area plan#. Such access restrictions with regard to curb cuts shall not apply to #schools#, hospitals and related facilities, police stations, or fire stations.

For a #zoning lot# with no less than 100 feet of frontage on an #arterial# #street#, the Commissioner of Buildings may approve curb cuts that exceed the access restrictions listed above where the Commissioner of Transportation submits a letter certifying that such additional curb cuts are necessary to avoid adverse effects on the traffic operations and safety of the #arterial#, or that such curb cuts will not adversely affect traffic operations and safety on the #arterial# including, but not limited to, all curb cut locations on an #arterial# #street# by either implementing a traffic pattern serving right-turn only movements or the implementation of traffic signalization, or other reasons acceptable to the Commissioner of Transportation.

(b) #Building# setback

Along portions of the #arterials#, as indicated on the District Plan (Maps 2.1 through 2.4 in Appendix A of this Chapter), a 20 foot #building# setback shall be provided for the full length of the #front lot line# #abutting# such #arterial#. The front #building# setback area shall be unobstructed from its lowest level to the sky except as permitted by

this Section. Where a front #building# setback area at least 35 feet in depth is provided, such setback area may be used for required #accessory# off-street parking or loading facilities. No portion of such required setback area may be used for open storage.

In the case of the service roads of the West Shore Expressway, a 30 foot #building# setback shall be provided and required off-street parking and loading facilities are permitted within such setback. Within the required front #building# setback, there shall be provided one tree of three-inch #caliper# or more, pre-existing or newly planted, for each 400 square feet of such front open area, unless waived pursuant to the provisions of paragraph (c) of Section [107-483](#) (Planting and screening for parking areas). The trees shall be selected in accordance with the provisions of Section [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements).

107-242 - Building setbacks along railroad rights-of-way

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

For all #developments# on #zoning lots# immediately adjacent to the Staten Island Rapid Transit right-of-way, a #building# setback of at least 20 feet in depth, unobstructed from its lowest level to the sky, except as permitted herein, shall be provided along the #lot line# immediately adjacent to the right-of-way of such railroad. Such #building# setback shall be measured perpendicular to such #lot line#, as indicated on the District Map. Within such #building# setback area, unless the area is within a #street# or is waived according to the planting waiver provisions of paragraph (c) of Section [107-483](#) (Planting and screening for parking areas), there shall be provided one tree of three-inch caliper or more, pre-existing or newly planted, for each 400 square feet of such open area. Tree species shall be selected in accordance with Section [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements).

107-30 - NATURAL FEATURE REGULATIONS

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Any #development#, #enlargement# resulting in changes to #lot coverage#, or #site alteration# shall comply with the provisions of this Section, inclusive.

All #zoning lots# shall comply with the provisions of Sections [107-31](#) (General Regulations for Natural Features), inclusive, and [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements).

In addition, regulations within areas of #designated open space# are set forth in Section [107-311](#) (Areas within designated open space).

Any #plan review site# shall also comply with the provisions of Section [107-312](#) (Regulations within plan review sites).

Any application to the Department of Buildings for a #site alteration#, #development#, or #enlargement# shall include a survey map in accordance with the requirements set forth in Section [107-03](#) (Requirements for Certification, Authorization or Special Permit Application).

A site plan for such application shall also include the location of any #area of no disturbance#, proposed paving, and shall identify those trees proposed to be removed and proposed to be preserved.

107-31 - General Regulations for Natural Features

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Except for any existing natural feature which is unsafe and the removal of which is required by the Department of Buildings to eliminate hazardous conditions, no #site alteration# may take place except as provided in this Section, inclusive.

No modification of topography shall take place within eight feet of a tree that is counted toward minimum #tree credits# pursuant to the provisions of Section [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements).

Within any #zoning lot# which is not a #plan review site#, tree removal shall be permitted in areas that do not contain #designated open space#, provided that such #zoning lot# complies with the provisions of Section [107-32](#).

107-311 - Areas within designated open space

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Within #designated open space# on a #zoning lot#, any #site alteration# shall be permitted only by authorization of the City Planning Commission pursuant to Section [107-65](#) (Authorization for Modifications of Natural Features).

107-312 - Regulations within plan review sites

†

LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

On any portion of a #plan review site# not within #designated open space#, #development#, #enlargement#, or #site alteration# shall be permitted only in accordance with the provisions of this Section or by authorization of the City Planning Commission pursuant to the provisions of Section [107-65](#) (Authorization for Modifications of Natural Features) or by certification of the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission pursuant to the provisions of Section [107-51](#) (Certification of Certain Plan Review Sites).

The ground elevation of land existing on November 2, 2023, may be modified by up to two feet of cut or fill, provided that such modification shall not result in the destruction of trees of six-inch #caliper# or more, unless authorized pursuant to other provisions of this Chapter. Modification of topography to a greater extent and removal of trees of six-inch #caliper# or more

shall only be permitted:

- (a) within 20 feet of an existing #building's# foundations or in an area designated for utilities for a proposed #building or other structure#;
- (b) in order to meet the legal mapped grades of a #street#, the existing topography of that portion of the #zoning lot# abutting such #street# may be modified to create a slope on the #zoning lot# of not less than one foot vertical to each two feet horizontal, provided the slope is landscaped to prevent erosion;
- (c) within an existing #group parking facility#, or within existing landscaping required pursuant to Section [107-483](#) (Planting and screening for parking areas), which does not result in the removal of parking spaces or travel lanes;
- (d) where such modification of topography takes place more than 20 feet from the boundary of an area of #designated open space#, a #side lot line#, or a #rear lot line#; or
- (e) where such tree interferes with another tree of six-inch #caliper# or more, and such tree to be preserved belongs to a species pursuant to the provisions of Section [107-32](#) (Tree Requirements).

If an existing tree of six-inch #caliper# or more is removed without prior approval from the Department of Buildings or the City Planning Commission and does not meet the provisions of this Section, any permit issued by the Department of Buildings for a #site alteration#, #enlargement#, #development#, or any #use# on the #zoning lot# shall not be granted a letter of completion, certificate of occupancy, or similar sign-off until such tree is replanted, or proposed to be replaced, as applicable, in accordance with Section [107-32](#). A violation for tree removal without prior permission or approval shall be recorded against such site.

107-32 - Tree Requirements

†

LAST AMENDED
8/15/2024

For all #zoning lots#, newly planted trees shall be planted no closer than eight feet from any other tree and be of a species selected from the New York City Native Species Planting Guide (as issued and revised by the Department of Parks and Recreation), or its successor.

- (a) Planting in #Residence Districts# or on a #zoning lot# with fewer than 10 parking spaces

In connection with any #development#, #site alteration#, or #enlargement# in a #Residence District#, or in any #group parking facility# with fewer than 10 parking spaces, that are not fully enclosed, newly planted trees of at least one-inch #caliper# and less than six-inch #caliper#, or pre-existing or newly planted, trees of at least six-inch #caliper#, shall be provided on the #zoning lot# at the rate of one #tree credit# for each 1,000 square feet of #lot area# or portion thereof.

A newly planted tree of between one and two-inch #caliper# shall have 0.5 #tree credits#, and a newly planted tree greater than two-inch #caliper# but less than six-inch #caliper# shall have one #tree credit#. Newly planted trees appearing on a site plan in an approved application may be counted toward #tree credits# on site plans for future applications if they have not yet grown to a six-inch or greater #caliper#, provided that they remain in good health and continue to comply with the standards set forth in this Section.

Any existing tree of at least six-inch #caliper# which is preserved and has no new paving, #development#, #enlargement#,

or modification of topography within eight feet of such tree, shall have one #tree credit# for the first six inches of #caliper# and an additional #tree credit# for each additional three inches of #caliper#.

(b) Planting for parking areas

Any #development# or #enlargement# on a #zoning lot# that contains a #group parking facility# with 10 or more parking spaces that are not fully enclosed shall be subject to the tree planting and screening requirements of Section 107-483.

107-33 - Substitution of Other Plant Materials

†

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For any #development#, #site alteration# or #enlargement# which is required to provide trees in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (a) of Section [107-32](#), the City Planning Commission may allow the substitution of other plant material for such required trees, provided a detailed landscaping plan is filed with the Commission for approval and certification. A copy of such approved landscaping plan shall be filed with the Department of Buildings by the Commission.

107-34 - Preservation of Natural Features

†

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For any #development# or #enlargement#, the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission may modify the applicable regulations governing the location of required parking spaces, driveways and curb cuts where the Chairperson certifies to the Commissioner of Buildings that such modifications are necessary so as to avoid the destruction of existing topography and trees of six-inch caliper or more.

107-40 - SPECIAL USE, BULK AND PARKING REGULATIONS

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

107-41 - Type of Residence

LAST AMENDED
12/5/1990

#Semi-detached# or #attached# #single-family residences# in R2 Districts and #attached# #single-# or #two-family residences# in R3-1 Districts may be permitted by special permit of the City Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section [107-74](#) (Modification of Permitted Use Regulations). Such #residences# shall comply with the minimum #lot area# and

#lot width# requirements as set forth in the table in Section [107-42](#).

#Zero lot line buildings# are not permitted in the #Special South Richmond Development District#.

107-411 - Affordable independent residences for seniors in Area SH

LAST AMENDED

11/15/2006

In Area SH, as shown on the District Plan (Map 4 in Appendix A), any #development# or #enlargement# comprised of #affordable independent residences for seniors# shall be permitted upon certification of the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission that:

- (a) such #development# or #enlargement# will contain not more than 250 #dwelling units# of #affordable independent residences for seniors#, individually or in combination with other #developments# or #enlargements# within Area SH that have received prior certification pursuant to this Section;
- (b) a site plan has been submitted showing a detailed plan demonstrating compliance with the provisions of this Chapter; and
- (c) such #residences# comply with the #use# and #bulk# regulations of R3-2 Districts, except that the maximum #floor area ratio#, maximum #lot coverage# and minimum required #open space# shall be as set forth for R3-2 Districts in Section [23-142](#) (Open space and floor area regulations in R1 and R2 Districts with a letter suffix and R3 through R5 Districts), as modified by this Chapter. The provisions of Section [23-144](#) (Affordable independent residences for seniors) shall not apply.

Any #development# or #enlargement# that results in a total of more than 250 #dwelling units# of #affordable independent residences for seniors# in Area SH shall be permitted only upon authorization of the City Planning Commission, pursuant to Section [107-672](#) (In Area SH).

107-412 - Special bulk regulations for certain community facility uses in lower density growth management areas

LAST AMENDED

6/6/2024

The #bulk# regulations of this Chapter applicable to #residential buildings# shall apply to all #zoning lots# in #lower density growth management areas# containing #buildings# used for:

- (a) ambulatory diagnostic or treatment health care facilities, listed under Use Group III(B), except where such #zoning lot# contains #buildings# used for hospitals, as defined in the New York State Hospital Code, or #long-term care facilities#; or
- (b) child care services as listed under the definition of #school# in Section [12-10](#) (DEFINITIONS), except where such #zoning lot# contains #buildings# used for houses of worship or, for #zoning lots# that do not contain #buildings# used for houses of worship, where the amount of #floor area# used for child care services is equal to 25 percent or less of the amount of #floor area# permitted for #community facility use# on the #zoning lot#.

107-42 - Minimum Lot Area and Lot Width for Residences

For all #zoning lots# containing #residences#, the minimum #lot area# and #lot width# requirements set forth in the table in this Section shall apply, which shall vary by #building# height. Where two or more #buildings# that are #single-# or #two-family# #detached# or #semi-detached residences# are located on a #zoning lot#, the applicable minimum #lot area# requirement shall be multiplied by the number of such #buildings# on the #zoning lot#.

The #lot width# requirements set forth in this Section shall be applied as set forth in the definition of #lot width# in Section [12-10](#) (DEFINITIONS), provided that the applicable #lot width#, in feet, set forth in the table shall be met along at least one #street line# of the #zoning lot# or, for #corner lots#, along each intersecting #street line#. No #residence#, or portion thereof, shall be permitted between opposing #side lot lines# where such #lot lines# would be nearer to one another at any point where such #residence# is located than the applicable minimum lot width, in feet, set forth in the table.

However, one #single-family# #detached residence# or, where permitted, one #single# or #two-family residence#, may be built upon a #zoning lot# consisting entirely of a tract of land, that:

- (a) has less than the minimum #lot area# or #lot width# required pursuant to this Section; and
- (b) was owned separately and individually from all other adjoining tracts of land, both on December 8, 2005, and on the date of application for a building permit.

In all cases, the density regulations of the applicable district shall remain in effect, except that the factor for determining the maximum number of #dwelling units# shall be 1,000 in R3A and R4A Districts, 1,140 in R3X Districts, and 685 for #semi-detached residences# in R3-1 and R3-2 Districts.

District	Type of #Residence#	Height (in stories)	Minimum #Lot Area# (in sq. ft)	Minimum #Lot Width# (in feet)
R1-1	#detached#	1-4	9,500	100
R1-2	#detached#	1-2	5,700	40
		3	5,700	50
		4	5,700	60
R2	#detached#	1-4	3,800	40
R3-1	#detached#	1-2	3,800	40
		3-4	3,800	45
R3-1	#semi-detached#	1-2	2,375 ³	24 ³
R3-2		3-4	3,800	40

R3-2	#detached#	1-2	3,800	40
		3-4	4,275	45
R3-2	#attached#	1-2	1,700	18
		1-2	2,375 ¹	24 ¹
		3-4	2,280	24
		3-4	3,800	40 ¹
R3A	#detached#	1-3	3,325	35
R3X ²	#detached#	1-2	3,800	40
		3	4,750	50
		4	5,700	60
R4A	#detached#	1-3	3,325	35
R4-1	#semi-detached#	1-3	2,375 ³	24 ³
	#detached#	1-3	3,325	35

- ¹ For #attached buildings# that #abut# an #attached building# on a separate #zoning lot# on one side and on the other side are bounded by #yards# or open area.
- ² In Area LL as shown on the District Plan (Map 4 in Appendix A) of this Chapter, all #residences# shall have a minimum #lot area# of 5,700 square feet and a minimum #lot width# of 50 feet.
- ³ For #two-family# #semi-detached# #residences# with a height of one or two #stories# in R3-1 and R3-2 Districts and for all #two-family# #semi-detached# #residences# in R4-1 Districts, the minimum #lot area# shall be 3,135 square feet and the minimum #lot width# shall be 33 feet.

BY SPECIAL PERMIT (PURSUANT TO SECTION [107-74](#))

District	Type of #Residence#	Height (in stories)	Minimum #Lot Area# (in sq. ft.)	Minimum #Lot Width# (in feet)
R2	#semi-detached#	1-4	3,800	30

	#attached#	1-4	3,800	22
R3-1	#attached#	1-2	1,700	20
		2-3	2,280	24

107-421 - Minimum lot area and lot width for zoning lots containing certain community facility uses

LAST AMENDED
1/18/2011

In R1, R2, R3-1, R3A, R3X, R4-1 and R4A Districts, the provisions of this Section shall apply to #zoning lots# containing #buildings# used for:

- (a) ambulatory diagnostic or treatment health care facilities, as listed in Section [22-14](#) (Use Group 4), except where such #zoning lot# contains #buildings# used for hospitals, as defined in the New York State Hospital Code, or #long-term care facilities#; and
- (b) child care service as listed under the definition of #school# in Section [12-10](#) (DEFINITIONS), except where:
 - (1) such #zoning lot# contains #buildings# used for houses of worship; or
 - (2) for #zoning lots# that do not contain #buildings# used for houses of worship, where the amount of #floor area# used for child care services is equal to 25 percent or less of the amount of #floor area# permitted for #community facility use# on the #zoning lot#.

The minimum #lot area# for such #zoning lots# containing ambulatory diagnostic or treatment health care facilities shall be 5,700 square feet, and the minimum #lot area# for such #zoning lots# containing child care services shall be 10,000 square feet. Where such #uses# are located on the same #zoning lot#, the applicable #lot area# requirement shall be allocated separately to each such #use#. In addition, each such #zoning lot# shall have a minimum #lot width# of 60 feet. Such #lot width# shall be applied as set forth in the definition of #lot width# in Section [12-10](#), provided that such #lot width# shall also be met along at least one #street line# of the #zoning lot#. No #building#, or portion thereof, shall be permitted between opposing #side lot lines# where such #lot lines# would be nearer to one another at any point than 60 feet.

For such #zoning lots# containing multiple #buildings# used in any combination for ambulatory diagnostic or treatment health care facilities, child care services or #residences#, the applicable minimum #lot area# and #lot width# requirements shall be allocated separately to each such #building#.

107-43 - Maximum Height for Buildings or Structures

†

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

Subject to the requirements for maximum height of walls and required setbacks in Sections [23-63](#), [24-52](#) or [33-43](#), no #building

or other structure# shall exceed a height of 50 feet unless modified by a special permit of the City Planning Commission, pursuant to Section [107-73](#) (Exceptions to Height Regulations).

107-44 - Maximum Floor Area Ratio for Community Facility Uses

LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Subject to the requirements for maximum height of walls and required setbacks in Sections [23-63](#), [24-52](#) or [33-43](#), no #building or other structure# shall exceed a height of 50 feet unless modified by a special permit of the City Planning Commission, pursuant to Section [107-73](#) (Exceptions to Height Regulations).

107-45 - Required Open Space for Residences

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

Any required #open space# on a #zoning lot# which includes #designated open space# is subject to the special regulations set forth in Section [107-22](#) (Designated Open Space).

For #buildings# containing #residences# on #zoning lots# that include #designated open space#, driveways, private streets, open #accessory# parking spaces or open #accessory# off-street loading berths may occupy not more than the area set forth for the following districts:

- (a) in R1, R2, R3-1, R3-2 and R4 Districts, not more than 50 percent of the required #open space# not within the #designated open space#; or
- (b) in R3A, R3X, R4A and R4-1 Districts, not more than 50 percent of the #lot area# not occupied by #buildings# containing #residences# and not within the #designated open space#.

However, in all districts, a greater percentage may be so occupied if authorized by the City Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section [107-661](#) (Modification of permitted obstructions).

107-46 - Yard and Court Regulations

LAST AMENDED

6/29/1989

107-461 - Front yards

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

In all #Residence Districts#, the #front yard# requirements of the underlying districts shall apply, except that in R2 Districts without a letter suffix, R3-1, R3-2, R4 Districts without a letter suffix and R5 Districts without a letter suffix, #front yards# shall be at least 18 feet in depth. On #corner lots#, one #front yard# may have a lesser depth as permitted by the underlying district regulations.

107-462 - Side yards

In all districts, except R1 Districts, for all #single-# or #two-family# #detached# and #semi-detached# #residences#, the #side yards# shall relate to the height of the #building# as set forth in the following table, except that in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts, on a #corner lot#, one #side yard# shall be at least 20 feet in width:

REQUIRED SIDE YARDS

District	Type of — #Residence#	Height (in #stories#)	Number of #Side Yards# Required	Required Total Width	Required Minimum Width of any #Side Yard#
R2 R3-1	#detached#	1-2	2	15	5
R3-2	#detached#	3-4	2	20	5
	#semi-detached#	1-2	1	9	9
	#semi-detached#	3-4	1	15	15
R3A R4A	#detached#	1-4	2	15	5
R3X*	#detached#	1-2	2	15	5
	#detached#	3	2	20	8
	#detached#	4	2	25	10
R4-1	#detached#	1-4	2	15	5
	#semi-detached#	1-4	1	9	9

* In Area LL, as shown on the District Plan (Map 4 in Appendix A) of this Chapter, two #side yards# with a total width of at least 16 feet shall be required for all #residences#, and each #side yard# shall have a minimum width of eight feet. However, the minimum #side yard# widths set forth in this table shall apply to any #development# on a #zoning lot# having an area of at least 1.5 acres for which applications for certifications pursuant to Sections [107-08](#) (Future Subdivision) and [107-121](#) (Public schools) have been filed prior to March 1, 2003

In R1 Districts, the #side yard# regulations of Section [23-46](#) shall apply.

107-463 - Side yard regulations for other residential buildings

For all #residential buildings# other than #single-# or #two-family# #detached# or #semi-detached# #residences#, the provisions

of Section [23-462](#) (Side yards for all other residential buildings) shall apply, except that no #side yard# shall have a width less than 10 feet.

Furthermore, for #attached# #residences# that #abut# an #attached# #building# on a separate #zoning lot# on one side and are bounded by open area on the other side, one #side yard# with a minimum width of nine feet shall be required for such one or two #story# #residences#, and one #side yard# with a minimum width of 15 feet shall be required for such three or four #story# #residences#.

107-464 - Side yards for permitted non-residential use

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

For #community facility buildings# or other #buildings# used for permitted non-#residential uses# in #Residence Districts#, the provisions of Section [24-35](#) (Minimum Required Side Yards) shall apply to such #community facility buildings# or the provisions of Section [23-464](#) (Side yards for buildings used for permitted non-residential uses) shall apply to such other non-#residential buildings#, except that no #side yard# shall have a width less than 10 feet and, in the case of #buildings# more than three #stories# in height, the required total width of both #side yards# shall not be less than 25 feet.

Where greater widths of #side yards# are required by the provisions of Sections [23-464](#) or [24-35](#) than by the provisions of this Section, such requirement of greater width shall apply.

107-465 - Modifications of special yard regulations for certain zoning lots

LAST AMENDED

8/12/2004

On application, the City Planning Commission may, by certification, modify the underlying #rear yard# regulations and thereby allow #single-# or #two-family residences# to be built on the #side# or #rear lot line#, provided the following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) When a #building# is located on the #side lot line#, the entire required #side yard# equivalent shall be provided along the other #side lot line# of the same #zoning lot#. On the adjacent #zoning lot# there shall be a #side yard# of at least 10 feet, #abutting# the #building# wall which is located on the #side lot line#.
- (b) When a #single-# or #two-family residence# is located on the #rear lot line#, the #zoning lots# #abutting# the entire #rear lot line# shall provide a #rear yard# of at least 40 feet. If the #building# on either #zoning lot# has a height greater than two #stories#, then such #building# shall have a 10-foot rear setback above the height of the second #story#.
- (c) When #single-# or #two-family residences# share a party wall along the #rear lot line#, if at any level either #building# is set back from the #rear lot line#, each #building# shall have a setback at the same height and such rear setback shall be at least 20 feet in depth.

The Commission shall also find that:

- (1) such modifications of #side# or #rear yards# or equivalents blend harmoniously with the entire development;
- (2) there is no adverse effect with regard to adequate light and air to the #residences#;
- (3) such modification results in the maximum preservation of trees;
- (4) there is an agreement which provides access for maintenance of the #building# wall located on the #lot line#; and

(5) a condition to the grant of any certification shall be that the requirements of Section [107-92](#) (Recordation) have been satisfied.

107-466 - Court regulations

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

For any #building# containing #residences# not more than one #story# in height, the area of an #inner court# shall not be less than 225 square feet and the minimum dimension of such #inner court# shall not be less than 15 feet.

For any #building# containing #residences# more than one #story# in height, the area of an #inner court# shall not be less than 400 square feet and the minimum dimension of such #inner court# shall not be less than 20 feet.

No court regulations shall apply to #single-# and #two-family# #detached# #residences#.

107-467 - Modifications of yard and court regulations

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

The #yard# and #court# regulations as set forth in Section [107-46](#) may be modified by authorization of the City Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section [107-62](#) (Yard, Court and Parking Regulations).

107-47 - Special Parking Regulations

LAST AMENDED

9/11/1975

107-471 - Modification of waiver requirements for spaces below minimum number

†

LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

For the purposes of this Chapter, the waiver provision set forth in Section [36-231](#) (In districts with high, medium or low parking requirements) shall not apply to any #development# in the Special District.

107-472 - Group parking facilities within plan review sites

†

LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

For the purposes of this Chapter, no #accessory# #group parking facility# for non-#residential uses# shall be permitted anywhere

on a #plan review site#, or any #zoning lot# that contained one or more acres on November 2, 2023, except as set forth in Sections [107-51](#) (Certification of Certain Plan Review Sites) or [107-68](#) (Modification of Group Parking Regulations).

107-473 - Location of required parking

†

LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

For a #residential# #building# on a #zoning lot# containing an #area of no land alteration# or #designated open space#, the provisions of Section [25-622](#) (Location of parking spaces in lower density growth management areas) that do not permit open off-street parking between the #street line# and the #street wall# or prolongation thereof of a #building# shall not apply.

107-48 - Special Landscaping and Buffering Provisions

LAST AMENDED

9/11/1975

107-481 - Planting provisions along Residence District boundaries

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

For any #commercial# or #manufacturing# #development# on a #zoning lot# adjoining a #Residence District# boundary, there shall be in the open area required by the provisions of Sections [33-29](#) and [43-30](#) (SPECIAL PROVISIONS APPLYING ALONG DISTRICT BOUNDARIES) along the #lot line# adjoining the #Residence District#, a strip at least four feet wide, densely planted with evergreen shrubs at least four feet high at the time of planting and complying with the provisions applicable to screening for parking areas as set forth in Section [107-483](#) (Planting and screening for open parking areas).

107-482 - Landscaped buffer for manufacturing development adjacent to residences

LAST AMENDED

2/2/2011

Where an existing #residential use# is located adjacent to a proposed #manufacturing# or #commercial# #development#, the developer shall plant along that part of the #side# or #rear lot line# adjacent to a #residential use#, a row of evergreen shrubs at least four feet high at the time of planting and which are of a type which may be expected to form a year-round dense screen at least six feet high within three years, or trees selected from Appendix B and spaced at 10 feet on center. Such screening shall be maintained in good condition at all times.

107-483 - Planting and screening for parking areas

†

LAST AMENDED

12/6/2023

#Zoning lots# that contain a #group parking facility# with 10 or more parking spaces that are not fully enclosed, shall be subject to paragraphs (a) and (b) of this Section and may be subject to paragraph (c) of this Section.

(a) Tree planting requirements for open parking

The provisions of Section [37-921](#) (Perimeter landscaping) shall apply to all facilities. In addition, one tree, of three inch caliper or more, pre-existing or newly planted, shall be provided for each four open parking spaces and may be located in the perimeter landscaped area of the parking area or in planting islands within the parking area.

However, where 30 or more open parking spaces are provided, at least 50 percent of the required trees shall be located within planting islands within the parking area. Such planting islands shall have a minimum area of 150 square feet of pervious surface and comply with the requirements of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of Section [37-922](#) (Interior landscaping).

For open parking areas with at least 36 parking spaces, the total number of trees required pursuant to Section [37-922](#) shall be superseded by the number of trees required pursuant to this Section.

Notwithstanding the above, for open parking areas where solar canopies will cover more than 75 percent of the parking spaces in an #accessory# off-street parking facility or #public parking lot#, or any portion thereof with more than 10 parking spaces, the provisions of Section [37-923](#) (Alternative compliance for solar canopies), including associated applicability and modifications to the provisions of Sections [37-921](#) and [37-922](#), may be applied in lieu of the provisions of this Section.

(b) Screening requirements

For open parking areas or parking garages located on the ground floor and not fully enclosed, such non-enclosed portion shall be screened from all adjoining #zoning lots# by a landscaped area at least four feet in width, densely planted with shrubs maintained at a maximum height of three feet. Open parking areas shall also be screened from all adjoining #streets# by a perimeter landscaped area at least seven feet in width in accordance with Section [37-921](#) (Perimeter landscaping). Such perimeter landscaped area may be interrupted only by vehicular entrances and exits. Sidewalks that provide a direct connection between the public sidewalk and a pedestrian circulation route within the parking area may also interrupt a perimeter landscaped area.

In addition, such screening shall be maintained in good condition at all times and may be interrupted by normal entrances and exits.

(c) Planting waiver

Tree planting and screening requirements may be waived if the Commissioner of Buildings certifies that planting is unfeasible due to:

- (1) unique geological conditions, such as excessive subsurface rock conditions or high water table;
- (2) underground municipal infrastructure; or
- (3) a City, State or Federal mandated brownfield remediation that requires the site to be capped.

Such waiver shall be based on a report prepared by a licensed engineer that such conditions exist.

For #developments# in #Residence Districts#, trees provided in accordance with the provisions of this Section may be counted for the purposes of meeting the requirements of paragraph (a) of Section [107-32](#). Furthermore, for #developments# in #Commercial# or #Manufacturing Districts#, which provide trees in accordance with the provisions of this Section, the requirements of paragraph (a) of Section [107-32](#) shall not apply.

107-49 - Special Regulations for Area M

LAST AMENDED

8/17/1995

In Area M, as shown on the District Plan (Map 4 in Appendix A) the regulations of the underlying districts and the Special District are supplemented or modified in accordance with the provisions of this Section. Except as modified by the express provisions of this Section, the regulations of the underlying districts and the Special District remain in effect.

107-491 - Special use regulations for residential uses

LAST AMENDED

8/17/1995

- (a) #Residential uses# existing prior to August 17, 1995 shall be considered conforming and when an existing #building# containing such #uses# is damaged or destroyed by any means, it may be reconstructed to its #bulk# prior to such damage or destruction or to R3X District #bulk# requirements, whichever is greater.
- (b) #Residential# #extensions# shall be subject to all of the R3X District regulations and the applicable Special District regulations except that an existing #detached# #building# may contain non-#residential uses# in addition to not more than two #dwelling units#.
- (c) Non-#residential uses# shall be located below the lowest #story# occupied in whole or in part by #residential uses#.
- (d) #Floor area# in a #building# originally designed as one or more #dwelling units# that has been continuously vacant for two or more years prior to the date of filing an alteration application, may be re-occupied for #residential use#.
- (e) #Residential# #enlargements# not to exceed 500 square feet shall be permitted subject to all of the R3X District regulations and the applicable Special District regulations, provided that there is no increase in the number of #dwelling units# and that there is no disturbance of the soil.
- (f) #Residential# #developments#, and #residential# #enlargements# where there is a disturbance of the soil, shall be subject to the provisions of Section [107-69](#) (Residential Uses in Area M).

107-492 - Special bulk regulations

LAST AMENDED

8/17/1995

The maximum #floor area ratio# for two or more #uses# on a #zoning lot# shall be determined by the #use# that is permitted the greatest #floor area ratio# in Area M (Map 4 in Appendix A), provided that the #floor area# occupied by each #use# does not exceed the amount permitted by the #floor area ratio# for that #use# in Area M.

107-50 - CERTIFICATIONS

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

Administrative certifications from the City Planning Commission are required, as set forth in various sections of this Chapter, in any one of the following circumstances:

- (a) when certain #plan review sites# are subdivided, as set forth in Section [107-08](#) (Future Subdivision of Certain Plan Review Sites);
- (b) when certain #plan review sites# meet the requirements set forth in Section [107-51](#) (Certification of Certain Plan Review Sites) and do not require an authorization pursuant to Section [107-60](#), inclusive;
- (c) when a #zoning lot# contains #designated open space#, as set forth in Section [107-22](#) (Designated Open Space);
- (d) where required #yards# or equivalents are to be modified as set forth in Section [107-465](#) (Modifications of special yard regulations for certain zoning lots);
- (e) where plant material is substituted for required trees as set forth in Section [107-33](#) (Substitution of Other Plant Materials); or
- (f) when a #zoning lot# contains a portion of the proposed #waterfront esplanade#, as set forth in Section [107-23](#) (Waterfront Esplanade).

107-51 - Certification of Certain Plan Review Sites

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

On a #plan review site#, for any #enlargement# or #site alteration# which does not comply with the provisions of Section [107-31](#) (General Regulations for Natural Features), the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission shall certify that:

- (a) such #plan review site# does not:
 - (1) contain any of the district plan elements as set forth in Section [107-20](#) (DISTRICT PLAN ELEMENTS), inclusive;
 - (2) contain an #area of no land alteration#;
 - (3) exceed the rate of two #tree credits# per 1,000 square feet of lot area; and
 - (4) have a violation for tree removal without prior permission or approval and no trees have been removed since November 2, 2023, unless permitted pursuant to Section [107-312](#) (Regulations within plan review sites);
- (b) new or existing tree planting shall satisfy tree requirements pursuant to Section [107-32](#) (Tree Regulations); and

- (c) the resulting #enlargement# or #site alteration# does not require more than 10 additional accessory off-street parking spaces for a #commercial#, #community facility#, or #manufacturing use#.

Any #enlargement# or #site alteration# on a #plan review site# which does not comply with these conditions, or any #development# on a #plan review site#, shall require an authorization pursuant to Section [107-60](#) (AUTHORIZATIONS).

107-60 - AUTHORIZATIONS

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

107-61 - General Provisions

LAST AMENDED
11/15/2006

On application, the City Planning Commission may grant authorizations for modifications of specified regulations of this Chapter or of the underlying districts in accordance with the provisions of Sections [107-62](#) to [107-69](#), inclusive, relating to authorizations.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards in connection with the grant of such authorizations.

107-62 - Yard, Court and Parking Regulations

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For any #plan review site# or for any #zoning lot# containing #designated open space# or an #area of no land alteration#, the City Planning Commission may authorize variations in the #yard# or #court# regulations as set forth in Section [107-46](#), inclusive, or in the location of parking, driveway or curb cut regulations as set forth in Sections [23-44](#) (Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents), [25-621](#) (Location of parking spaces in certain districts), [25-622](#) (Location of parking spaces in lower density growth management areas) and [25-632](#) (Driveway and curb cut regulations in lower density growth management areas) for the purpose of allowing proper arrangements of #buildings#, driveways or required parking areas so as to avoid the destruction of natural features.

As a condition for granting such authorizations, the Commission shall find that the proposed placement of #buildings# and arrangement of #open spaces# will not have adverse effects upon light, air and privacy on adjacent #zoning lots# and will preserve natural features in #areas of no disturbance#.

107-63 - Minimum Distance Between Buildings

LAST AMENDED
2/2/2011

For any #development# containing #residences#, the City Planning Commission may authorize the location of #buildings#, on a

single #zoning lot# without regard for spacing between #buildings# regulations, provided that the resultant spacing will not be reduced beyond an amount considered appropriate by the Commission and in no case by more than 15 percent of that required by Section [23-71](#) (Minimum Distance Between Buildings on a Single Zoning Lot).

107-64 - Future Subdivision of Certain Plan Review Site

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LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For any #plan review site# that does not comply with Section [107-08](#) (Future Subdivision of Certain Plan Review Sites), the City Planning Commission may authorize a future subdivision into two or more #zoning lots#, provided that the Commission finds that:

- (a) to the greatest extent possible, all individual trees of six-inch #caliper# or more, the existing topography, and all land located within a #designated open space#, are preserved under future #development# options;
- (b) such subdivision complies with the goals described in paragraph (c) of Section [107-00](#) (GENERAL PURPOSES);
- (c) and where vehicular access and egress are located on an #arterial#, the location of such vehicular access and egress permits better site planning.

Any subdivision that is proposed to take place within the Special District after November 2, 2023, shall be filed with the City Planning Commission. A site plan and #area plan# shall indicate the distribution of #bulk# for the individual #zoning lots# submitted to the Commission. Such approved subdivision shall then be recorded in the land records and indexed against all #zoning lots#.

For the purpose of applying the provisions of this Section, a subdivision includes reconfiguration of a #zoning lot# in a manner that would change its area or any dimension of such #zoning lot#.

107-65 - Authorization for Modifications of Natural Features

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LAST AMENDED
8/15/2024

For any #development#, #enlargement#, or #site alteration# on #plan review sites# or within #designated open space#, the City Planning Commission may authorize modifications of the natural topography existing on November 2, 2023, beyond the amount specified in Section [107-31](#) (General Regulations for Natural Features), inclusive, or modification of tree regulations pursuant to Section [107-312](#) (Regulations within plan review sites), in accordance with the provisions of either paragraph (a) or (b) of this Section.

- (a) For all #zoning lots#, the Commission may authorize modifications to natural features, provided that the Commission finds that:

- (1) the modifications are the minimum necessary to facilitate the project;
 - (2) such modification of topography is necessary to accommodate any public amenities, as applicable, such as public pedestrian ways, the #waterfront esplanade# or active recreational facilities within a #designated open space# as required under the provisions of this Chapter;
 - (3) such modification will not cause unnecessary disturbance of the drainage pattern in the area;
 - (4) such modification will have minimal impact on the existing natural features of the surrounding area and will blend harmoniously with such area; and
 - (5) areas that contain natural features are preserved within a proposed #area of no disturbance#, especially those areas which are contiguous to #designated open space#, #wetland-adjacent areas#, or other area containing mostly natural features.
- (b) In order to support the development of renewable energy infrastructure, for #waterfront zoning lots# in #Manufacturing Districts# that contain Water-Dependent (WD) #uses#, as set forth in Section [62-211](#), where the area allocated to such #uses# exceeds 75 percent of the land above water in the #upland lot#, the Commission may authorize modifications to natural features, provided that the Commission finds that:
- (1) the WD #use# requires unenclosed operations, not limited to vehicle movement or storage, that would not be feasible without the modification of natural features;
 - (2) such modification is the minimum necessary to facilitate such #use# on the #zoning lot#;
 - (3) the WD #use# would provide a substantial environmental benefit; and
 - (4) such modification would not have an adverse effect on the surrounding area.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards to minimize adverse effects on the character of the surrounding area.

107-66 - Developments Partly Within Designated Open Space

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

107-661 - Modification of permitted obstructions

LAST AMENDED
2/2/2011

For #developments# containing #residences# on #zoning lots# partly within #designated open space#, the City Planning Commission, on application, may modify the requirements of Section [107-45](#) (Required Open Space for Residences) to permit more than 50 percent of the required #open space#, not within the #designated open space#, to be occupied by driveways, private streets, open #accessory# off-street parking spaces or open #accessory# off-street loading berths, if the Commission finds that such facilities are so arranged and landscaped as to afford an acceptable standard of amenity for the #development# and its surroundings.

107-662 - Modification of required yards of building setbacks

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

On application, the City Planning Commission may grant an authorization modifying the #building# setback requirements of Section [107-241](#) (Special provisions for arterials), provided that the Commission finds that:

- (a) the area of that portion of the #zoning lot# which is designated as #designated open space# on the District Plan in Appendix A of this Chapter, is at least equal to the area of the required #building# setback #front yard# or #yards#, or portion thereof, which is waived;
- (b) along any #front lot line# abutting an #arterial#, a front setback shall be provided having a depth to be determined by the Commission and which shall be improved in accordance with a landscape plan approved by the Commission; and
- (c) #building# placement leaves adequate spaces for the provision of #street# trees.

107-67 - Uses and Bulk Permitted in Certain Areas

LAST AMENDED

11/15/2006

107-671 - In Area SH

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LAST AMENDED

11/2/2023

The City Planning Commission may authorize #developments# that will result in more than 250 #dwelling units# of #affordable independent residences for seniors# in Area SH, as shown on the District Plan (Map 4 in Appendix A), provided such #developments# comply with the #use# and #bulk# regulations of R3-2 Districts, except that the maximum #floor area ratio#, maximum #lot coverage# and minimum required #open space# shall be as set forth for R3-2 Districts in Section [23-142](#) (Open space and floor area regulations in R1 and R2 Districts with a letter suffix and R3 through R5 Districts), as modified by this Chapter. The provisions of Section [23-144](#) (Affordable independent residences for seniors) shall not apply.

In order to grant such authorization, the Commission shall find that:

- (a) such #developments# are part of a superior site plan;
- (b) such #residences# are compatible with the character of the surrounding area; and
- (c) the #streets# providing access to such #residences# are adequate to handle the traffic generated thereby or provision has been made to handle such traffic.

107-68 - Modification of Group Parking Facility Regulations

†

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

For a permitted #commercial#, #community facility# or #manufacturing# #use# on a #plan review site# or portion of a #plan review site# existing on November 2, 2023, the City Planning Commission may authorize #accessory# off-street parking spaces in a #plan review site# or portion of a #plan review site# existing on November 2, 2023. In order to grant such authorization, the Commission, upon a review of the site plan, shall find that:

- (a) vehicular access and egress are located and arranged so as to draw a minimum of vehicular traffic to and through local #streets# in nearby residential areas;
- (b) where vehicular access and egress are located on an #arterial#, such location affords the best means for controlling the flow of traffic generated by such #use# to and from such #arterial#, and does not unduly interfere with pedestrian traffic; and
- (c) the design of the parking facility avoids undue conflict between pedestrian and vehicular movements in a manner that results in a better site plan.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards to minimize adverse effects on the character of the surrounding area and may, in appropriate cases, condition its authorization upon compliance with an approved site and landscaping plan. The Commission may also permit modifications to parking lot landscaping and maneuverability requirements only if such modifications preserve natural features.

107-69 - Residential Uses in Area M

LAST AMENDED
6/6/2024

- (a) The City Planning Commission may authorize #developments#, or #enlargements# of #residential uses# in excess of 500 square feet, or in any case where there would be a disturbance of the soil, for the following:
 - (1) #zoning lots# with #residential# or #community facility uses# existing on August 17, 1995; or
 - (2) #zoning lots# that have been vacant or #land with minor improvements# for at least two years immediately prior to the date of application for the authorization.
- (b) No #building# shall be constructed for occupancy by both #residential# and #manufacturing uses#. All #residential uses# shall comply with the R3X District regulations and all #commercial# #uses# shall comply with the M1-1 District regulations. All #developments# or #enlargements# shall comply with the applicable Special District regulations:
- (c) In authorizing new #residential uses# and #residential# #enlargements#, the Commission shall find that:
 - (1) the #residential use# will not be exposed to excessive noise, smoke, dust, noxious odor, toxic metals, safety hazards, or other adverse impacts from #commercial# or #manufacturing uses#;
 - (2) there are no open #uses# included under Sewage, Storm Water and Waste Infrastructure Use Group IV(B) or other open #uses# listed under Use Group IX(B) or Use Group X within 400 feet of the #zoning lot#;

- (3) the #residential use# shall not adversely affect #commercial# or #manufacturing uses# in the Special District; and
- (4) the authorization shall not alter the essential character of the neighborhood or district in which the #use# is located, nor impair the future #use# or #development# of #commercial# and #manufacturing uses# on nearby #zoning lots#.

In granting such authorization, the Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards to minimize adverse effects on the character of the surrounding area.

107-70 - SPECIAL PERMITS

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

107-71 - General Provisions

†

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

On application, the City Planning Commission, may grant special permits for modifications of specified regulations of this Chapter or of the underlying districts in accordance with the provisions of Sections [107-72](#) to [107-78](#), inclusive, relating to special permits.

107-72 - Qualification of Designated Open Space as Lot Area

LAST AMENDED
2/2/2011

For any #development# containing #designated open space#, the City Planning Commission may allow the amount of #designated open space# to be counted as #lot area# for #bulk# computations to exceed the amount permitted under Section 107-224.

As a condition for granting a permit for such modifications, the Commission shall find that:

- (a) that for the occupants of the site itself, the ill effects of concentration of #buildings# or #accessory# off-street parking are avoided or overcome by the manner in which the #buildings# are sited and #yards# and other open areas arranged; and
- (b) that the concentration of #buildings# or activities will not adversely affect any other #zoning lot# outside the development by restricting access of light and air, impairing privacy or creating traffic congestion.

107-73 - Exceptions to Height Regulations

LAST AMENDED
6/29/1989

For any #development#, the City Planning Commission may grant a special permit to modify the height regulations as set forth in Section [23-631](#), paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) and Section [107-43](#), provided that the Commission finds that:

- (a) such #development# is so located as not to impair the essential character of the surrounding area;
- (b) by concentrating permitted #floor area# in a #building# or #buildings# of greater height covering less land, the preservation of existing topography, #designated open space# or the protection of an outstanding view from a public space, will be assured, and that such preservation would not be possible by careful siting of lower #buildings# containing the same permitted #floor area# and covering more land; and
- (c) that the #development's# design proposals take full advantage of all special characteristics of the site.

107-74 - Modification of Permitted Use Regulations

LAST AMENDED
2/2/2011

For any #development#, the City Planning Commission may grant special permits to allow #semi-detached# or #attached# #single-family residences# in R2 Districts and #attached# #single-# or #two-family residences# in R3-1 Districts. As a condition for granting such special permits, the Commission shall find that:

- (a) only by modifying the #residential building# type, the preservation of trees over six-inch caliper and of existing topography can be assured;
- (b) by inclusion of the proposed #residential building# types, better standards of privacy and usable #open space# can be achieved; and
- (c) if the #zoning lot# is located in the #designated open space#, the prohibition of #development# on the #designated open space# requires the permitted #development# to be concentrated in the remaining portion of the tract.

107-76 - Boundary Adjustments in Designated Open Space

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

The City Planning Commission may grant special permits to allow adjustments in the boundaries of the #designated open space# on a #zoning lot# provided that such adjustment will not place the new boundary closer than 60 feet to a watercourse. As a condition for such adjustment in the boundaries, the Commission shall find that such adjustment will:

- (a) result in a substantial improvement in the quality and usefulness of the #designated open space#; or
- (b) permit #development# which better satisfies the purposes of this Chapter and that the new features which will be added to the #designated open space# will be at least equal in quality to those which are displaced from it; and
- (c) provide an equivalent area replacement for the area removed from the #designated open space#.

107-77 - Community Facility Buildings or Treatment Plants Permitted in Designated Open Space

LAST AMENDED
6/6/2024

The City Planning Commission may grant special permits for the construction of sewage disposal plants or pumping stations or #community facility uses# listed in Section [78-352](#) (Bonus for community facility space) in #designated open space# where such

#uses# are permitted by the underlying district regulations provided the Commission finds that:

- (a) an amount of open area outside the boundary of the #designated open space#, at least equal to the coverage of any #building or other structure# permitted under this Section, shall be added to the #designated open space#, and action shall be taken to change the boundary of the #designated open space# pursuant to Section [107-76](#) (Boundary Adjustments in Designated Open Space);
- (b) such added open area forms a continuous part of the #open space network#, and does not interrupt or foreclose the continuity of a public pedestrian way;
- (c) such added open area shall contain natural (aquatic, botanic, geologic or topographic) features that are equal or better in quality to those displaced by the #development#; and
- (d) such sewage disposal plants and sewage pumping stations meet the requirements of Section [74-143](#), inclusive.

The City Planning Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards to enhance the character of the #designated open space#.

107-78 - Other Buildings Permitted in Designated Open Space

LAST AMENDED
9/11/1975

On any #zoning lot# located partially within the #designated open space#, the City Planning Commission may grant a special permit to allow a #building# to encroach on the #designated open space# where #development# is not feasible without encroachment on the #designated open space#. As a condition for permitting such construction, the Commission shall find that the #development#, as authorized, will result in the minimum interference with the #designated open space# that must be permitted in order to allow reasonable #development# and #bulk# distribution under the regulations of the underlying district or as such regulations are modified by the provisions of this Chapter.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards to enhance the character of the #designated open space#.

107-90 - SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS FOR RECORDATION

LAST AMENDED
11/2/2023

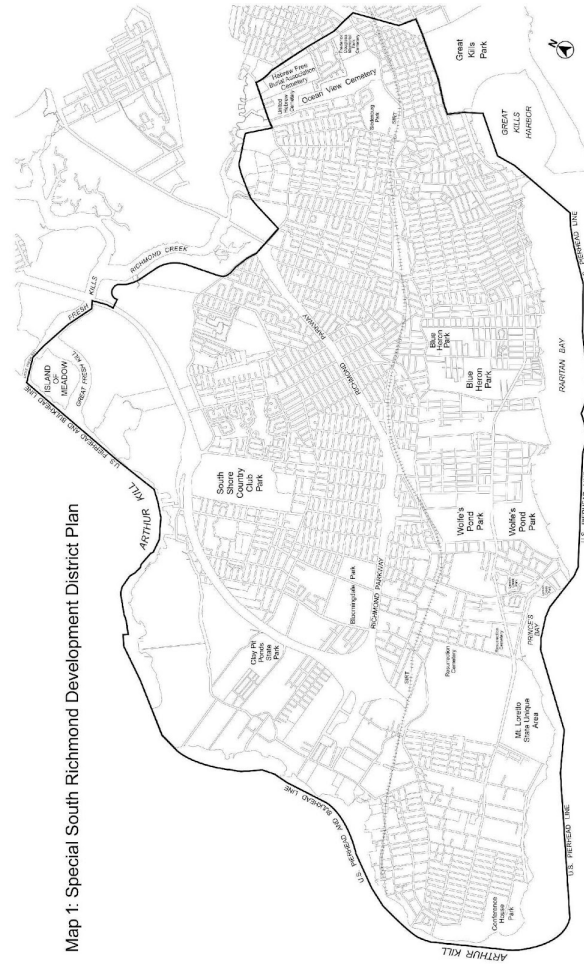
When any #yard# requirement of the applicable district regulations is modified by the City Planning Commission pursuant to Section [107-46](#) (Yard and Court Regulations), prior to the filing of an application for any permit with the Department of Buildings, there shall be recorded in the Office of the County Clerk, County of Richmond, and indexed against such #zoning lots# to be #developed# as a unit, an instrument describing all conditions and restrictions required by the Commission for the #development# and #use# of such #zoning lots#. Recordation of instruments may be required in connection with any other zoning application hereunder. A certified copy of such instrument shall be submitted to the City Planning Commission upon recordation thereof.

The #Special South Richmond Development District# Plan is incorporated as Appendix A of this Chapter.

Appendix A - Special South Richmond Development District Plan

LAST AMENDED

Map 1 — District Plan (9/11/75)



Map 1: Special South Richmond Development District Plan

Map 2 — Arterial Setback Plan (11/2/23)

Map 2.1 — Arterial Setback Plan (11/2/23)

Map 2.2 — Arterial Setback Plan (11/2/23)

Map 2.3 — Arterial Setback Plan (11/2/23)

Map 2.4 — Arterial Setback Plan (11/2/23)

Map 3 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.1 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.2 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.3 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.4 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.5 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 3.6 — Open Space Network (11/2/23)

Map 4 — Special Areas LL, M and SH (11/2/23)

