



## **Zoning Resolution**

**THE CITY OF NEW YORK**  
**Zohran K. Mamdani, Mayor**

**CITY PLANNING COMMISSION**  
**Sideya Sherman, Chair**

# **42-312 - Use regulations in M1-6D Districts**

File generated by <https://zr.planning.nyc.gov> on 7/6/2026

---

## 42-312 - Use regulations in M1-6D Districts

---

LAST AMENDED

12/5/2024

All permitted #uses# in M1-6D Districts, as set forth in Sections [42-11](#) (Use Group I – Agriculture and Open Uses) through [42-20](#) (Use Group X – Production Uses) shall comply with the provisions set forth in this Section, inclusive.

(a) #Residential use#

#Residential use# shall be permitted in M1-6D Districts only in accordance with the provisions of this Section. For the purposes of this Section, a “qualifying #building#” shall be any #building# that existed on April 25, 2011, and which contained at least 40,000 square feet of #floor area# on such date.

(1) #Residential use# as-of-right#

#Residential use# shall be permitted as-of-right on any #zoning lot# that, on April 25, 2011, was not occupied by a qualifying #building#. Such absence of a qualifying #building# on the #zoning lot# shall be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department of Buildings.

(2) #Residential use# by certification

#Residential use# shall be permitted on a #zoning lot# that, on April 25, 2011, was occupied by one or more qualifying #buildings#, only upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission that the #zoning lot# will contain at

least the amount of non-#residential# #floor area# that existed within qualifying #buildings# on the #zoning lot# on April 25, 2011, provided that:

- (i) preservation of non-#residential# #floor area# within existing non-qualifying #buildings# on the #zoning lot# shall not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this certification; and
- (ii) #floor area# from #community facility# #uses# with sleeping accommodations shall not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this certification.

However, non-#residential# #floor area# #converted# to #residential# vertical circulation and lobby space need not be replaced as non-#residential# #floor area#.

A restrictive declaration acceptable to the Department of City Planning shall be executed and recorded, binding the owners, successors and assigns to provide the amount of non-#residential# #floor area# that existed within qualifying #buildings# on April 25, 2011, on the #zoning lot#. Such restrictive declaration shall be recorded in the Office of the City Register. A copy of such declaration shall be provided to the Department of Buildings upon application for any building permit related to a change in #use# from non-#residential# to #residential#, or for a new #building# containing #residences#.

(b) #Community facility# #uses#

The regulations for Use Group III that are applicable in M1 Districts shall not apply in M1-6D Districts. In lieu thereof, all #uses# listed in Use Group III shall be permitted, except that #uses# listed in Use Group III(A) shall only be permitted in accordance with paragraphs (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section, as applicable.

For the purposes of this Section, a “qualifying #building#” shall be any #building# that existed on April 25, 2011, and which contained at least 40,000 square feet of #floor area# on such date.

- (1) #Uses# listed in Use Group III(A) shall be permitted as-of-right on any #zoning lot# that, on April 25, 2011, was not occupied by a qualifying #building#. Such absence of a qualifying #building# on the #zoning lot# shall be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Department of Buildings.
- (2) #Uses# listed in Use Group III(A) shall be permitted on a #zoning lot# that, on April 25, 2011, was occupied by one or more qualifying #buildings#, only upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission that the #zoning lot# will contain at least the amount of non-#residential# #floor area# that existed within qualifying #buildings# on the zoning lot on April 25, 2011, provided that:
  - (i) preservation of non-#residential# #floor area# within existing non-qualifying #buildings# on the #zoning lot# shall not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this certification; and
  - (ii) #floor area# from #community facility# #uses# with sleeping accommodations shall not be counted toward meeting the requirements of this certification.

However, non-#residential# #floor area# converted to vertical circulation and lobby space associated with a #use# listed in Use Group III(A) need not be replaced as non-#residential# #floor area#.

A restrictive declaration acceptable to the Department of City Planning shall be executed and recorded, binding the owners, successors and assigns to provide the amount of non-

#residential# #floor area# that existed within qualifying #buildings# on April 25, 2011, on the #zoning lot#. Such restrictive declaration shall be recorded in the Office of the City Register. A copy of such declaration shall be provided to the Department of Buildings upon application for any building permit related to a change in #use# from non-#residential# to #uses# listed in Use Group III(A), or for a new #building# containing such a #use#.

(c) #Commercial# and #manufacturing# #uses#

The regulations applicable in #Special Mixed Use Districts#, as set forth in Section [123-21](#) (Modifications to M1 use regulations) and Section [123-22](#) (Additional conditions for certain uses), shall apply except that the size limitations for #uses# listed in Use Group VI, shall not apply.

(d) Streetscape provisions

For the purposes of applying the underlying #ground floor level# streetscape provisions set forth in Section [32-30](#) (STREETSCAPE REGULATIONS) to this Section, the streetscape regulations for C6 Districts shall apply in M1-6D Districts.#Ground floor level# #street frontages# along #wide streets# shall be considered #Tier C street frontages#. A #ground floor level# #street# frontage along any other #street# shall be considered a #Tier B street frontage#. Such #Tier B# provisions shall apply regardless of the zoning district designations on the same or an adjoining #block#, notwithstanding the exemptions within the definition of #Tier B street frontage#. Defined terms in this Section include those in Sections [12-10](#) and 32-301.